



JINR *60

JINR + VACUUM

JINR + VAKUUM PRAHA

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- **60 years - JINR**
- **30 years - VP people cooperate with JINR**
- **23 years - VP delivers to JINR**

JINR ... prestigious international accelerator research facility, founded on the 26th March 1956 (Czechoslovakia one of founders), demanding, challenging and reliable partner.

VP ... supplier of sophisticated vacuum systems and components to

- ☐ **CERN**
- ☐ **JINR**
- ☐ **Universities and high-tech companies in Switzerland, Germany, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Austria, France, Canada, Israel, Croatia, Sweden, Poland, Spain and other countries.**

VP ... cooperates with Czech hi-tec companies at JINR





23 years cooperation of VP with JINR



History:

- ❖ 1980-90 first contacts, seminars, IGP and QMS for LNeP
- ❖ 1990-2000 IGP for nuclotron, injection channels U400, U400M
- ❖ 2000-10 FLNR DRIBS, DC60 (Astana), DC72 (Bratislava)
- ❖ 2010- SASE DLNP-DESY, LHEP Nuclotron upgrade, DC280 FLNR

Motivation:

- improving vacuum parameters in existing JINR systems
- manufacturing of new vacuum systems with better parameters

Results:

- the ultimate pressure in VP upgraded vacuum systems for JINR has been lowered by two orders of magnitude generally
- the ultimate pressure in new systems and beamlines ... UHV
- the hydrocarbon content in VP systems ... very low

Outcome:

- ✓ VAKUUM PRAHA ... supplier of sophisticated high vacuum and ultrahigh vacuum systems to JINR



Technology

- Machining
- Mechanical quality control
- Welding (argon arc, electron beam)
- Chemical cleaning for UHV/XHV
- Thermal vacuum processing



Machining

Manufacturing of stainless steel UHV/XHV components and systems



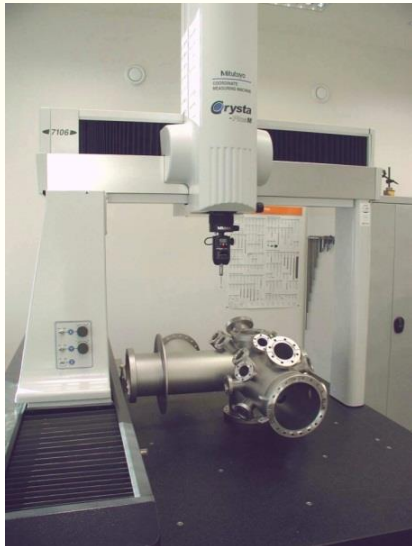
1	check-in of the material
2	vacuum firing of material if necessary
3	mechanical production and inspection of single details
4	chemical cleaning, washing and drying
5	welding of single parts and subassemblies
6	vacuum testing - leak detection
7	machining of the welded parts and subassemblies
8	mechanical inspection of the welded parts and subassemblies
9	vacuum testing - leak detection
10	vacuum baking of the welded parts and subassemblies
11	vacuum testing - leak detection



Technology



Electron beam welding



Quality Management



Chemical cleaning

Manufacturing of stainless steel UHV/XHV components and systems - cont.

- | | |
|----|---|
| 12 | assembly of the vacuum system (subsystem) |
| 13 | mechanical inspection of the assembly |
| 14 | visual inspection of the assembly - sealing edges, surfaces |
| 15 | chemical cleaning, washing and drying |
| 16 | wet glass ball blasting of the assembly |
| 17 | chemical cleaning, washing and drying |
| 18 | vacuum testing - leak detection |
| 19 | vacuum baking of the assembly |
| 20 | vacuum testing - leak detection |
| 21 | final visual inspection of the assembly |
| 22 | wrapping and protecting against moisture and mechanical damages |
| 23 | dispatching |



Vacuum chambers and subsystems



**Uni. of British Columbia
Vancouver, Canada**



**Sincrotrone Elettra,
Terst, Italy**



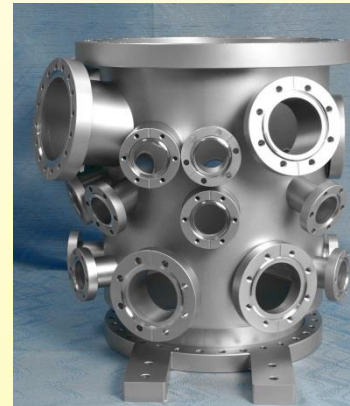
**Umeå University,
Sweden**



Tectra, Frankfurt, Germany



**Ferrovac
Zürich,
Suisse**





Upgraded Nuclotron vacuum system



Cooperation of  **VAKUUM PRAHA** + **FOTON**



Cooperation of



+

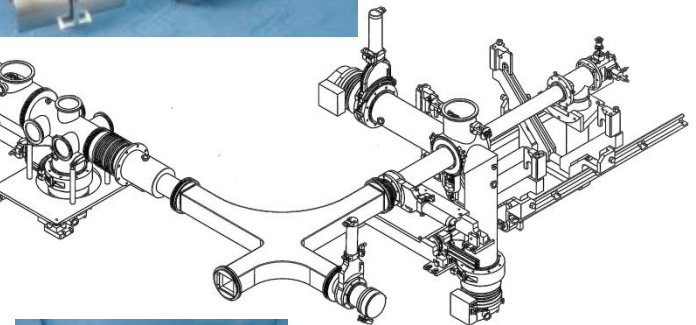
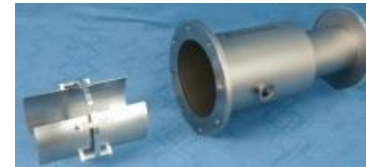
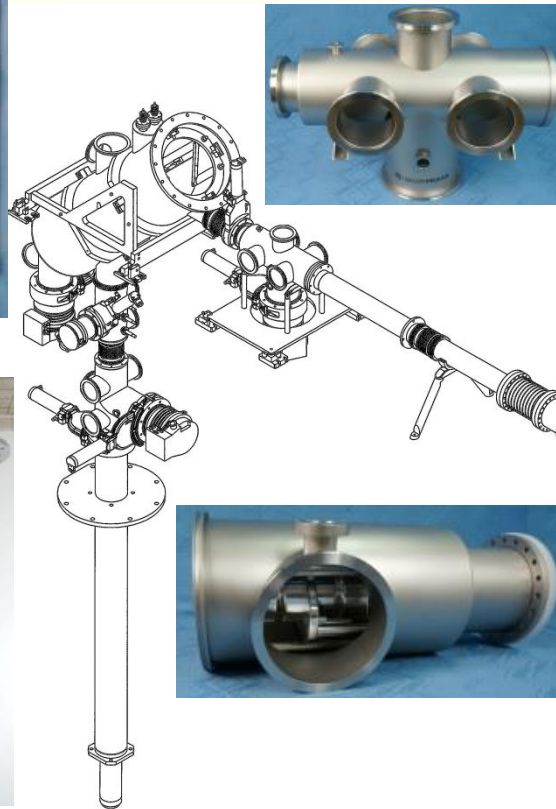


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DC 280 – Injection Channel



**All components manufactured in VP
according to UHV standards**



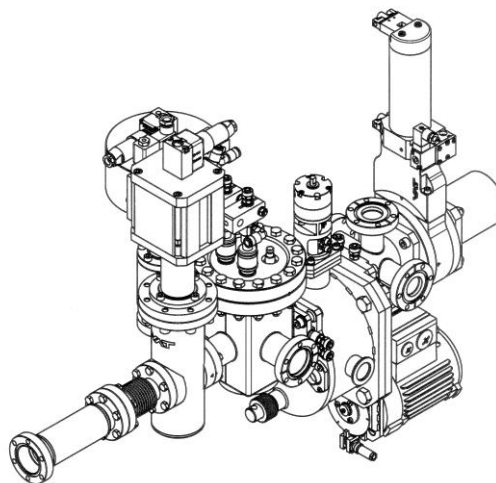
**Industrial cooperation VP- JINR:
BETA Factory Dubna**



MASHA – Mass Analyzer of Supper Heavy Atoms



dedicated
for separation and mass analysis of
ions of superheavy elements



*Hot trap with rotating target
of MASHA separator*

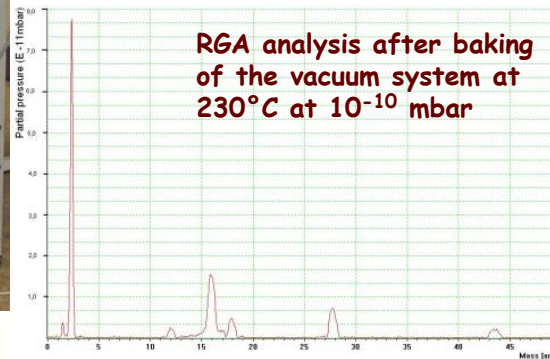




Vacuum system for XFEL - DESY SASE MCP-based photon detector



Cooperation with JINR
in DESY Hamburg



Vacuum systems for XFEL radiation photon beam diagnostics
(study and optimization of the free electron laser creating the
self amplified spontaneous emission)

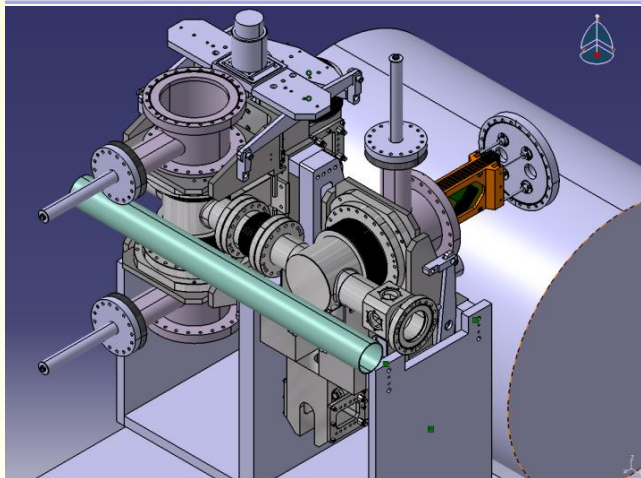
Vacuum systems for SASE-1, SASE-2 and SASE-3 delivered
to DESY Hamburg in a close cooperation with Prof. Syresin



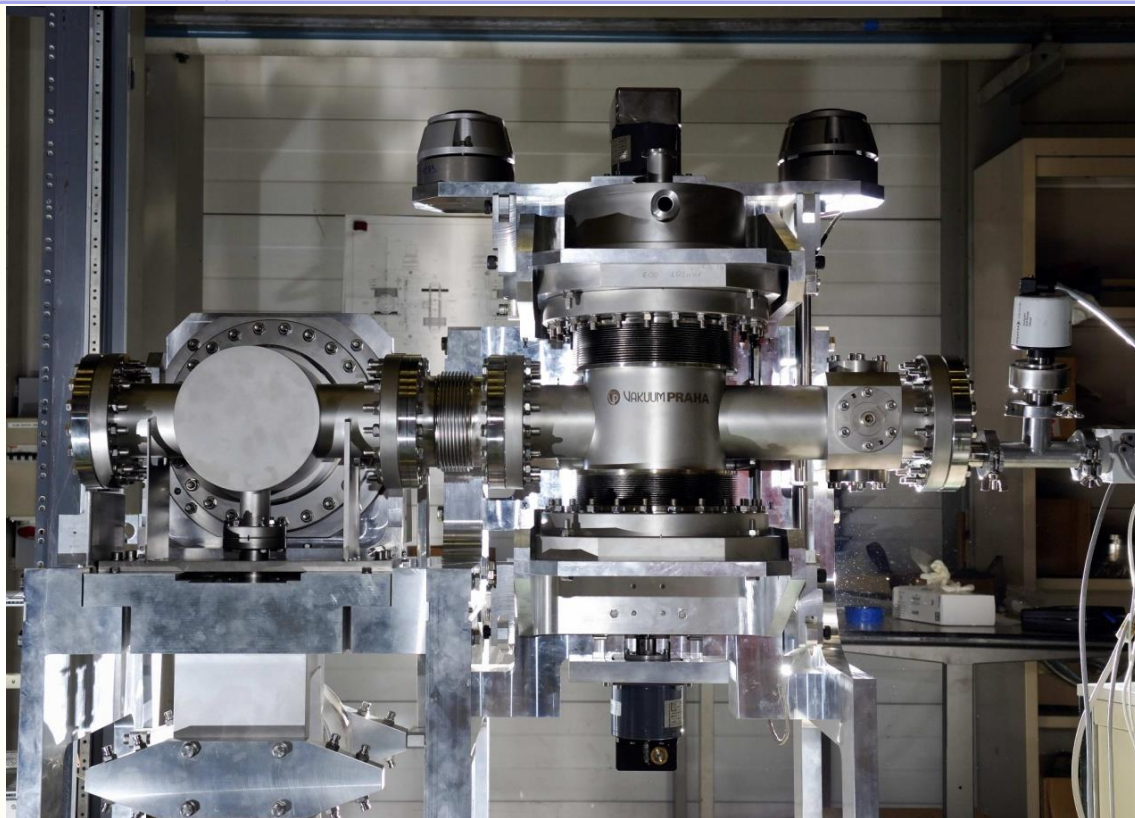
Another examples of cooperation VAKUUM PRAHA - JINR in third countries:
Bratislava – Slovakia, Astana – Kazakhstan, Vinča - Serbia



Forward Proton Detectors-Roman Pots CERN – LHC (TOTEM, ATLAS)



- RPs: detection of forward protons from elastic or diffractive scattering ($5 \mu\text{rad}$)**
- mounted in the LHC ring in the outgoing beam
 - detectors: inside RPs



RP stations located symmetrically around the CMS (project TOTEM) and ATLAS interaction points at distances ~ 200 m from the interaction point



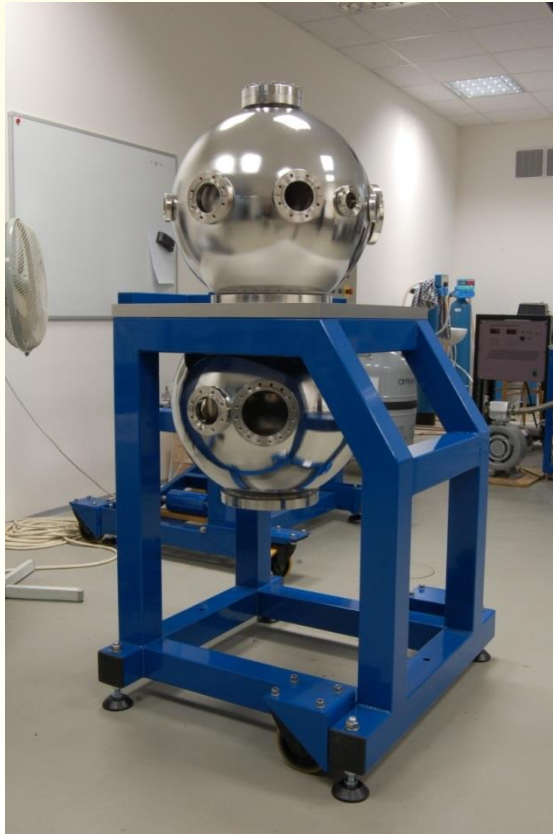
Accelerator Mass Spectrometer – Radiocarbon Dating ETH + Ionplus Zürich



UHV/XHV Calibration System



**UHV stage
orifice
flow
standard**



- range 10^{-1} to 10^{-6} Pa
- spherical chambers $\phi = 500$ mm
- stainless steel, electropolished
- tandem turbopumping

**XHV stage
dynamic
extension**



- beryllium copper low outgassing rate 10^{-13} Pa m/s
- ultimate pressure 10^{-11} Pa



Sophisticated vacuum scientific instruments



**UHV sputtering
deposition system**
Uni. Pilsen



**Solid State
electrotransport
system**
Charles Uni. Prague
Toyama Prefect. Uni.,
Japan

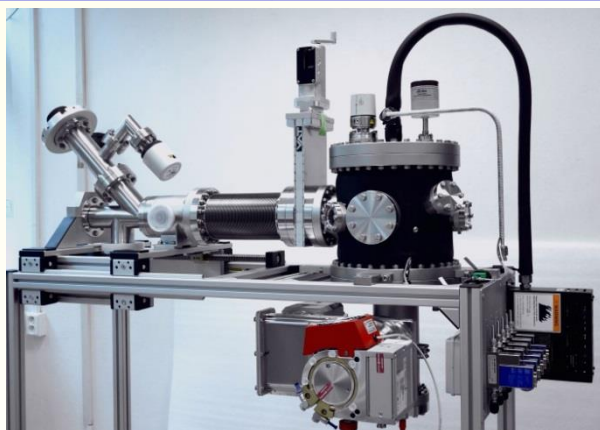




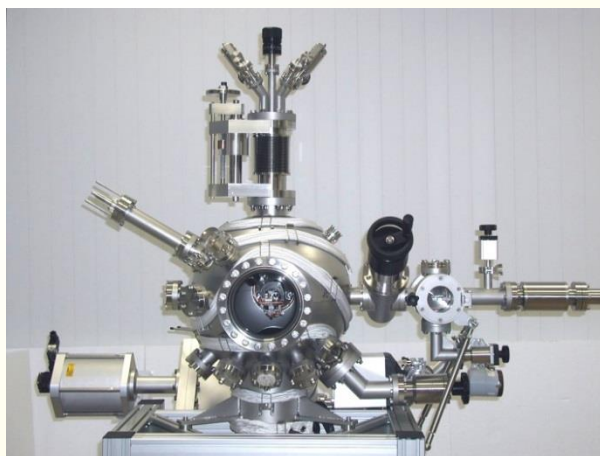
EU infrastructure projects in Czech Rep.



**UHV system for cold
emission studies**
Technical Uni. Brno



PECVD system
Technical Uni. Brno



UHV sputtering deposition system
Charles Uni. Prague

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**Vacuum oven for
crystal growth**
Charles Uni. Prague



Поздравляем !



Vlahopřejeme !



Congratulations!



You are always welcome

in

Praha

and in

